

IEEE HOME | SEARCH IEEE | SHOP | WEB ACCOUNT | CONTACT IEEE


[Membership](#) [Publications/Services](#) [Standards](#) [Conferences](#) [Careers/Jobs](#)
**IEEE Xplore®**  
 RELEASE 1.7

 Welcome  
 United States Patent and Trademark Office

 IEEE Xplore  
 1 Million Docs  
 1 Million Users  
 And Growing  
 » Search Results

[Help](#)  
[Review](#)
[FAQ](#)[Terms](#)[IEEE Peer](#)[Quick Links](#)

Welcome to IEEE Xplore®

- ☐ Home
- ☐ What Can I Access?
- ☐ Log-out

Tables of Contents

- ☐ Journals & Magazines
- ☐ Conference Proceedings
- ☐ Standards

Search

- ☐ By Author
- ☐ Basic
- ☐ Advanced

Member Services

- ☐ Join IEEE
- ☐ Establish IEEE Web Account
- ☐ Access the IEEE Member Digital Library

Print Format

Your search matched **7** of **1045422** documents.A maximum of **500** results are displayed, **15** to a page, sorted by **Relevance** in **Descending** order.**Refine This Search:**

You may refine your search by editing the current search expression or entering a new one in the text box.

virtual &lt;sentence&gt; heap

**Search**☐ Check to search within this result set**Results Key:****JNL** = Journal or Magazine   **CNF** = Conference   **STD** = Standard**1 Multimedia applications using a database programming language-INADA***Kaneko, K.; Makinouchi, A.; Aritsugi, M.;*

Multimedia Computing and Systems, 1996., Proceedings of the Third IEEE International Conference on , 17-23 June 1996

Pages:458 - 461

[\[Abstract\]](#)[\[PDF Full-Text \(700 KB\)\]](#)**IEEE CNF****2 Garbage collector assisted memory offloading for memory-constrained devices***Chen, D.; Messer, A.; Milojicic, D.; Sandhya Dwarkadas;*

Mobile Computing Systems and Applications, 2003. Proceedings. Fifth IEEE Workshop on , 9-10 Oct. 2003

Pages:54 - 63

[\[Abstract\]](#)[\[PDF Full-Text \(334 KB\)\]](#)**IEEE CNF****3 The virtual shared memory performance of a parallel graph reducer***Loidl, H.-W.;*

Cluster Computing and the Grid 2nd IEEE/ACM International Symposium CCGRID2002 , 21-24 May 2002

Pages:287 - 294

[\[Abstract\]](#)[\[PDF Full-Text \(267 KB\)\]](#)**IEEE CNF****4 Java virtual machine timing probes: a study of object life span and garbage collection***Qian Yang; Witawas Srisa-an; Skotiniotis, T.; Chang, J.M.;*

Performance, Computing, and Communications Conference, 2002. 21st IEEE International , 3-5 April 2002  
Pages:73 - 80

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(810 KB\)\]](#) [IEEE CNF](#)

---

**5 Approximate retrieval approaches for incremental similarity searches**

*Lumini, A.; Maio, D.;*

Multimedia Computing and Systems, 1999. IEEE International Conference on , Volume: 2 , 7-11 June 1999  
Pages:757 - 761 vol.2

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(476 KB\)\]](#) [IEEE CNF](#)

---

**6 Using virtual addresses as object references**

*Chase, J.; Levy, H.; Tiwary, A.;*

Object Orientation in Operating Systems, 1992., Proceedings of the Second International Workshop on , 24-25 Sept. 1992  
Pages:245 - 248

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(316 KB\)\]](#) [IEEE CNF](#)

---

**7 Exploiting parallelism in the implementation of AGNA, a persistent programming system**

*Nikhil, R.S.; Heytens, M.L.;*

Data Engineering, 1991. Proceedings. Seventh International Conference on , 8-12 April 1991  
Pages:660 - 669

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(740 KB\)\]](#) [IEEE CNF](#)

---

[Home](#) | [Log-out](#) | [Journals](#) | [Conference Proceedings](#) | [Standards](#) | [Search by Author](#) | [Basic Search](#) | [Advanced Search](#) | [Join IEEE](#) | [Web Account](#) | [New this week](#) | [OPAC Linking Information](#) | [Your Feedback](#) | [Technical Support](#) | [Email Alerting](#) | [No Robots Please](#) | [Release Notes](#) | [IEEE Online Publications](#) | [Help](#) | [FAQ](#) | [Terms](#) | [Back to Top](#)

Copyright © 2004 IEEE — All rights reserved



US Patent &amp; Trademark Office

[Subscribe \(Full Service\)](#) [Register \(Limited Service, Free\)](#) [Login](#)

 Search: ☒ The ACM Digital Library ☐ The Guide

(virtual &lt;sentence&gt; heap)



THE ACM DIGITAL LIBRARY


[Feedback](#) [Report a problem](#) [Satisfaction survey](#)
Terms used **virtual sentence heap**Found **4,238** of **138,517**Sort results by Display results 

Save results to a Binder

Search Tips

☐ Open results in a new windowTry an [Advanced Search](#)Try this search in [The ACM Guide](#)

Results 1 - 20 of 200

Result page: [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) [6](#) [7](#) [8](#) [9](#) [10](#) [next](#)

Best 200 shown

Relevance scale ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

### 1 [Special issue on word sense disambiguation: Topical clustering of MRD senses based on information retrieval techniques](#)

Jen Nan Chen, Jason S. Chang

March 1998 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 24 Issue 1

Full text available:

 pdf(2.08 MB) [Publisher Site](#)
Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

This paper describes a heuristic approach capable of automatically clustering senses in a machine-readable dictionary (MRD). Including these clusters in the MRD-based lexical database offers several positive benefits for word sense disambiguation (WSD). First, the clusters can be used as a coarser sense division, so unnecessarily fine sense distinction can be avoided. The clustered entries in the MRD can also be used as materials for supervised training to develop a WSD system. Furthermore, if t ...

### 2 [Reducing pause time of conservative collectors](#)

Toshio Endo, Kenjiro Taura

June 2002 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the third international symposium on Memory management**, Volume 38 Issue 2 supplement

Full text available: pdf(182.62 KB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

This paper describes an incremental conservative garbage collector that significantly reduces pause time of an existing collector by Boehm et al. Like their collector, it is a true conservative collector that does not require compiler cooperation but uses virtual memory primitives (page protection) of operating systems for write barriers. While much successful work has been done on incremental collectors in general, achieving small pause time of the order of a few milliseconds in such uncooperat ...

**Keywords:** concurrent garbage collection, conservative garbage collection, memory management, parallel garbage collection

### 3 [TAGs as a grammatical formalism for generation](#)

David D. McDonald, James D. Pustejovsky

July 1985 **Proceedings of the 23rd conference on Association for Computational Linguistics**

Full text available: pdf(776.69 KB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)



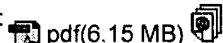
Tree Adjoining Grammars, or "TAG's", (Joshi, Levy & Takahashi 1975; Joshi 1983; Kroch & Joshi 1985) were developed as an alternative to the standard syntactic formalisms that are used in theoretical analyses of language. They are attractive because they may provide just the aspects of context sensitive expressive power that actually appear in human languages while otherwise remaining context free. This paper describes how we have applied the theory of Tree Adjoining Grammars to natural language g ...

#### 4 The FINITE STRING Newsletter: Abstracts of current literature

Computational Linguistics Staff

January 1987 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 13 Issue 1-2

Full text available:



Additional Information: [full citation](#)

[Publisher Site](#)

#### 5 The design and implementation of hierarchical software systems with reusable components

Don Batory, Sean O'Malley

October 1992 **ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology (TOSEM)**, Volume 1 Issue 4

Full text available: pdf(3.15 MB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)

We present a domain-independent model of hierarchical software system design and construction that is based on interchangeable software components and large-scale reuse. The model unifies the conceptualizations of two independent projects, Genesis and Avoca, that are successful examples of software component/building-block technologies and domain modeling. Building-block technologies exploit large-scale reuse, rely on open architecture software, and elevate the granularity of programming to ...

**Keywords:** domain modeling, open system architectures, reuse, software building-blocks, software design

#### 6 The object-oriented implementation of a document editor

Paul Calder, Mark Linton

October 1992 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices , conference proceedings on Object-oriented programming systems, languages, and applications**, Volume 27 Issue 10

Full text available: pdf(1.32 MB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

#### 7 An effective garbage collection strategy for parallel programming languages on large scale distributed-memory machines

Kenjiro Taura, Akinori Yonezawa

June 1997 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the sixth ACM SIGPLAN symposium on Principles and practice of parallel programming**, Volume 32 Issue 7

Full text available: pdf(1.43 MB)


Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

This paper describes the design and implementation of a garbage collection scheme on large-scale distributed-memory computers and reports various experimental results. The collector is based on the conservative GC library by Boehm & Weiser. Each processor traces local pointers using the GC library while traversing remote pointers by exchanging "mark messages" between processors. It exhibits a promising performance---in the most

space-intensive settings we tested, the total collection ove ...

# 8 Parallel execution of prolog programs: a survey

Gopal Gupta, Enrico Pontelli, Khayri A.M. Ali, Mats Carlsson, Manuel V. Hermenegildo  
July 2001 **ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLAS)**,  
Volume 23 Issue 4

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.95 MB\)](#)


Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Since the early days of logic programming, researchers in the field realized the potential for exploitation of parallelism present in the execution of logic programs. Their high-level nature, the presence of nondeterminism, and their referential transparency, among other characteristics, make logic programs interesting candidates for obtaining speedups through parallel execution. At the same time, the fact that the typical applications of logic programming frequently involve irregular computatio ...

**Keywords:** Automatic parallelization, constraint programming, logic programming, parallelism, prolog

# 9 Nonmonotonic Logic II: Nonmonotonic Modal Theories


Drew McDermott  
January 1982 **Journal of the ACM (JACM)**, Volume 29 Issue 1

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.33 MB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

# 10 Compiling nested data-parallel programs for shared-memory multiprocessors

Siddhartha Chatterjee  
July 1993 **ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLAS)**,  
Volume 15 Issue 3

Full text available:  [pdf\(4.17 MB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)

**Keywords:** compilers, data parallelism, shared-memory multiprocessors

# 11 Projecting functional models of imperative programs

M. Harman, S. Danicic  
November 1993 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices**, Volume 28 Issue 11

Full text available:  [pdf\(720.28 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Functional modelling [17,29] enables functional reasoning methods to be applied to programs written in imperative languages. It is, however, the view of many workers [4, 24] that it is not the notation in which a program is written, but the sheer *size* of a program which prohibits the application of reasoning and proof techniques. The beauty of Projection is that *simple* aspects of programs have correspondingly *simple* models, irrespective of the size and complexity of the overa ...

# 12 Fast Prolog with an extended general purpose architecture

Bruce K. Holmer, Barton Sano, Michael Carlton, Peter Van Roy, Ralph Haygood, William R. Bush, Alvin M. Despain, Joan M. Pendleton, Tep Dobry  
May 1990 **ACM SIGARCH Computer Architecture News , Proceedings of the 17th annual international symposium on Computer Architecture**, Volume 18 Issue 3

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.19 MB\)](#)


Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index](#)

terms


Most Prolog machines have been based on specialized architectures. Our goal is to start with a general purpose architecture and determine a minimal set of extensions for high performance Prolog execution. We have developed both the architecture and optimizing compiler simultaneously, drawing on results of previous implementations. We find that most Prolog specific operations can be done satisfactorily in software; however, there is a crucial set of features that the architecture must support ...

**13** Perceptual user interfaces: perceptual intelligence


Alex Pentland

March 2000 **Communications of the ACM**, Volume 43 Issue 3Full text available:  [pdf\(812.65 KB\)](#) [html\(33.98 KB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)**14** The Ada issues: A readers' guide to the Ada issues

Erhard Ploedereder

May 1998 **ACM SIGAda Ada Letters**, Volume XVIII Issue 3Full text available:  [pdf\(2.84 MB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#)**15** Methods for the administration of textual data in database systems

H.-J. Schek

June 1980 **Proceedings of the 3rd annual ACM conference on Research and development in information retrieval**Full text available:  [pdf\(848.18 KB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#)**16** Much ado about patterns

Robert Zubek

September 1998 **Crossroads**, Volume 5 Issue 1Full text available:  [html\(39.65 KB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [index terms](#)**17** A parallel Prolog: The construction of a data driven model

Michael J. Wise

August 1982 **Proceedings of the 1982 ACM symposium on LISP and functional programming**Full text available:  [pdf\(835.03 KB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

An argument is presented for the implementation of a Prolog-like language using data driven execution, as a step towards the solution of the problems associated with multiprocessor machine architectures. To facilitate this, a number of changes and extensions to the execution control mechanism of Prolog have been implemented. Among the notable features of the system are the use of conditional AND (CAND) and conditional OR (COR) constructs to allow the programmer sequential control in the con ...

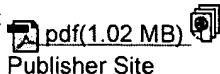
**18** Profile-based optimizations: Optimal and efficient speculation-based partial redundancy elimination

Qiong Cai, Jingling Xue



March 2003 **Proceedings of the international symposium on Code generation and optimization: feedback-directed and runtime optimization**

Full text available:



Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

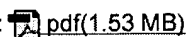
Existing profile-guided partial redundancy elimination (PRE) methods use speculation to enable the removal of partial redundancies along more frequently executed paths at the expense of introducing additional expression evaluations along less frequently executed paths. While being capable of minimizing the number of expression evaluations in some cases, they are, in general, not computationally optimal in achieving this objective. In addition, the experimental results for their effectiveness are ...

19 Atomic garbage collection: managing a stable heap

Elliot Kolodner, Barbara Liskov, William Weihl

June 1989 **ACM SIGMOD Record , Proceedings of the 1989 ACM SIGMOD international conference on Management of data**, Volume 18 Issue 2

Full text available:



Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

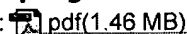
Modern database systems use transactions to achieve a high degree of fault-tolerance. Many modern programming languages and systems provide garbage collected heap storage, which frees the programmer from the job of explicitly deallocating storage. In this paper we describe integrated garbage collection and recovery algorithms for managing a stable heap in which accessible objects survive both system crashes and media failures. A garbage collector typically both m ...

20 Reflection and semantics in LISP

Brian Cantwell Smith

January 1984 **Proceedings of the 11th ACM SIGACT-SIGPLAN symposium on Principles of programming languages**

Full text available:



Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Results 1 - 20 of 200

Result page: [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) [6](#) [7](#) [8](#) [9](#) [10](#) [next](#)

The ACM Portal is published by the Association for Computing Machinery. Copyright ?2004 ACM, Inc.

[Terms of Usage](#) [Privacy Policy](#) [Code of Ethics](#) [Contact Us](#)

Useful downloads: [Adobe Acrobat](#) [QuickTime](#) [Windows Media Player](#) [Real Player](#)


[Subscribe \(Full Service\)](#) [Register \(Limited Service, Free\)](#) [Login](#)

 Search: ☒ The ACM Digital Library ☐ The Guide

(virtual &lt;sentence&gt; heap) and (virtual &lt;sentence&gt; machine)



THE ACM DIGITAL LIBRARY


[Feedback](#) [Report a problem](#) [Satisfaction survey](#)

Terms used

virtual sentence heap and virtual sentence machine and state or modify or change sentence heap

 Found  
40,438  
of  
138,517

Sort results by

relevance

Display results

expanded form

Save results to a Binder

Search Tips

☐ Open results in a new window
Try an [Advanced Search](#)Try this search in [The ACM Guide](#)

Results 1 - 20 of 200

Result page: [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) [6](#) [7](#) [8](#) [9](#) [10](#) [next](#)

Best 200 shown

Relevance scale ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

### 1 [The FINITE STRING Newsletter: Abstracts of current literature](#)

Computational Linguistics Staff

January 1987 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 13 Issue 1-2

Full text available:

pdf(6.15 MB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#)
[Publisher Site](#)

### 2 [Parallel execution of prolog programs: a survey](#)

Gopal Gupta, Enrico Pontelli, Khayri A.M. Ali, Mats Carlsson, Manuel V. Hermenegildo

July 2001 **ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLAS)**,

Volume 23 Issue 4

Full text available: pdf(1.95 MB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Since the early days of logic programming, researchers in the field realized the potential for exploitation of parallelism present in the execution of logic programs. Their high-level nature, the presence of nondeterminism, and their referential transparency, among other characteristics, make logic programs interesting candidates for obtaining speedups through parallel execution. At the same time, the fact that the typical applications of logic programming frequently involve irregular computation ...

**Keywords:** Automatic parallelization, constraint programming, logic programming, parallelism, prolog

### 3 [The design and implementation of hierarchical software systems with reusable components](#)

Don Batory, Sean O'Malley

October 1992 **ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology (TOSEM)**,

Volume 1 Issue 4

Full text available: pdf(3.15 MB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)

We present a domain-independent model of hierarchical software system design and construction that is based on interchangeable software components and large-scale reuse.



The model unifies the conceptualizations of two independent projects, Genesis and Avoca, that are successful examples of software component/building-block technologies and domain modeling. Building-block technologies exploit large-scale reuse, rely on open architecture software, and elevate the granularity of programming to ...


**Keywords:** domain modeling, open system architectures, reuse, software building-blocks, software design

#### 4 Compiling nested data-parallel programs for shared-memory multiprocessors

Siddhartha Chatterjee

July 1993 **ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLAS)**,

Volume 15 Issue 3

Full text available:  [pdf\(4.17 MB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)



**Keywords:** compilers, data parallelism, shared-memory multiprocessors

#### 5 Special issue on word sense disambiguation: Topical clustering of MRD senses based on information retrieval techniques

Jen Nan Chen, Jason S. Chang

March 1998 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 24 Issue 1

Full text available:

 [pdf\(2.08 MB\)](#) 

[Publisher Site](#)


Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

This paper describes a heuristic approach capable of automatically clustering senses in a machine-readable dictionary (MRD). Including these clusters in the MRD-based lexical database offers several positive benefits for word sense disambiguation (WSD). First, the clusters can be used as a coarser sense division, so unnecessarily fine sense distinction can be avoided. The clustered entries in the MRD can also be used as materials for supervised training to develop a WSD system. Furthermore, if t ...

#### 6 An effective garbage collection strategy for parallel programming languages on large scale distributed-memory machines

Kenjiro Taura, Akinori Yonezawa

June 1997 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the sixth ACM SIGPLAN symposium on Principles and practice of parallel programming**, Volume 32 Issue 7

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.43 MB\)](#)


Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

This paper describes the design and implementation of a garbage collection scheme on large-scale distributed-memory computers and reports various experimental results. The collector is based on the conservative GC library by Boehm & Weiser. Each processor traces local pointers using the GC library while traversing remote pointers by exchanging "mark messages" between processors. It exhibits a promising performance---in the most space-intensive settings we tested, the total collection ove ...

#### 7 The Ada issues: A readers' guide to the Ada issues

Erhard Ploedereder

May 1998 **ACM SIGAda Ada Letters**, Volume XVIII Issue 3

Full text available:  [pdf\(2.84 MB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#)

## 8 Writing Larch interface language specifications

Jeannette M. Wing

January 1987 **ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLAS)**,  
Volume 9 Issue 1

Full text available:  pdf(1.90 MB)


Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)

Current research in specifications is emphasizing the practical use of formal specifications in program design. One way to encourage their use in practice is to provide specification languages that are accessible to both designers and programmers. With this goal in mind, the Larch family of formal specification languages has evolved to support a two-tiered approach to writing specifications. This approach separates the specification of state transformations and programming language dependen ...

## 9 Nonmonotonic Logic II: Nonmonotonic Modal Theories

Drew McDermott

January 1982 **Journal of the ACM (JACM)**, Volume 29 Issue 1


Full text available:  pdf(1.33 MB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

## 10 Fast Prolog with an extended general purpose architecture

Bruce K. Holmer, Barton Sano, Michael Carlton, Peter Van Roy, Ralph Haygood, William R. Bush, Alvin M. Despain, Joan M. Pendleton, Tep Dobry

May 1990 **ACM SIGARCH Computer Architecture News , Proceedings of the 17th annual international symposium on Computer Architecture**, Volume 18 Issue 3

Full text available:  pdf(1.19 MB)


Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Most Prolog machines have been based on specialized architectures. Our goal is to start with a general purpose architecture and determine a minimal set of extensions for high performance Prolog execution. We have developed both the architecture and optimizing compiler simultaneously, drawing on results of previous implementations. We find that most Prolog specific operations can be done satisfactorily in software; however, there is a crucial set of features that the architecture must support ...

## 11 Columns: Risks to the public in computers and related systems

Peter G. Neumann

March 2002 **ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes**, Volume 27 Issue 2


Full text available:  pdf(1.54 MB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#)

## 12 Reflection and semantics in LISP

Brian Cantwell Smith

January 1984 **Proceedings of the 11th ACM SIGACT-SIGPLAN symposium on Principles of programming languages**

Full text available:  pdf(1.46 MB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

## 13 A parallel Prolog: The construction of a data driven model

Michael J. Wise

August 1982 **Proceedings of the 1982 ACM symposium on LISP and functional programming**

Full text available:  pdf(835.03 KB)


Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index](#)

terms

An argument is presented for the implementation of a Prolog-like language using data driven execution, as a step towards the solution of the problems associated with multiprocessor machine architectures. To facilitate this, a number of changes and extensions to the execution control mechanism of Prolog have been implemented. Among the notable features of the system are the use of conditional AND (CAND) and conditional OR (COR) constructs to allow the programmer sequential control in the con ...

**14 Reducing pause time of conservative collectors**

Toshio Endo, Kenjiro Taura

June 2002 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the third international symposium on Memory management**, Volume 38 Issue 2 supplementFull text available:  [pdf\(182.62 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

This paper describes an incremental conservative garbage collector that significantly reduces pause time of an existing collector by Boehm et al. Like their collector, it is a true conservative collector that does not require compiler cooperation but uses virtual memory primitives (page protection) of operating systems for write barriers. While much successful work has been done on incremental collectors in general, achieving small pause time of the order of a few milliseconds in such uncooperat ...

**Keywords:** concurrent garbage collection, conservative garbage collection, memory management, parallel garbage collection

**15 Profile-based optimizations: Optimal and efficient speculation-based partial redundancy elimination**

Qiong Cai, Jingling Xue

March 2003 **Proceedings of the international symposium on Code generation and optimization: feedback-directed and runtime optimization**Full text available:  [pdf\(1.02 MB\)](#)  Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)  
[Publisher Site](#)

Existing profile-guided partial redundancy elimination (PRE) methods use speculation to enable the removal of partial redundancies along more frequently executed paths at the expense of introducing additional expression evaluations along less frequently executed paths. While being capable of minimizing the number of expression evaluations in some cases, they are, in general, not computationally optimal in achieving this objective. In addition, the experimental results for their effectiveness are ...

**16 Fast detection of communication patterns in distributed executions**

Thomas Kunz, Michiel F. H. Seuren

November 1997 **Proceedings of the 1997 conference of the Centre for Advanced Studies on Collaborative research**Full text available:  [pdf\(4.21 MB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

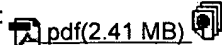
Understanding distributed applications is a tedious and difficult task. Visualizations based on process-time diagrams are often used to obtain a better understanding of the execution of the application. The visualization tool we use is Poet, an event tracer developed at the University of Waterloo. However, these diagrams are often very complex and do not provide the user with the desired overview of the application. In our experience, such tools display repeated occurrences of non-trivial commun ...

**17 Machine translation divergences: a formal description and proposed solution**

Bonnie J. Dorr

December 1994 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 20 Issue 4

Full text available:



[Publisher Site](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

There are many cases in which the natural translation of one language into another results in a very different form than that of the original. The existence of translation divergences (i.e., crosslinguistic distinctions) makes the straightforward transfer from source structures into target structures impractical. Many existing translation systems have mechanisms for handling divergent structures but do not provide a general procedure that takes advantage of takes advantage of the systematic rela ...

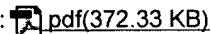
# 18 GLR parsing with multiple grammars for natural language queries

Helen Meng, Po-Chui Luk, Kui Xu, Fulliang Weng

June 2002 **ACM Transactions on Asian Language Information Processing (TALIP)**,

Volume 1 Issue 2

Full text available:



Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

This article presents an approach for parsing natural language queries that integrates multiple subparsers and subgrammars, in contrast to the traditional single grammar and parser approach. In using  $LR(k)$  parsers for natural language processing, we are faced with the problem of rapid growth in parsing table sizes as the number of grammar rules increases. We propose to partition the grammar into multiple subgrammars, each having its own parsing table and parser. Grammar partitioning helps ...

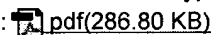
**Keywords:** generalized LR parsing, grammar partitioning, lattice with multiple granularities, parser composition

# 19 Session I: Content creation: A meta-authoring tool for specifying interactions in virtual reality environments

Zayd Hendricks, Gary Marsden, Edwin Blake

February 2003 **Proceedings of the 2nd international conference on Computer graphics, virtual Reality, visualisation and interaction in Africa**

Full text available:



Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

When creating virtual reality environments a large amount of the interaction needs to be programmed. The problem with this is that non-computer expert users lack the programming skills necessary to create useful applications. Specifying interactions remains in the domain of the programmer. Creating a single, generic authoring tool for every different kind of application would be an impossible task -- more so if the authors are non-programmers. A more realistic solution to the problem would be to ...

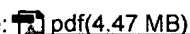
**Keywords:** behavior, interaction, migrating user support, scripting languages, virtual reality, virtual reality authoring

# 20 Translator writing systems

Jerome Feldman, David Gries

February 1968 **Communications of the ACM**, Volume 11 Issue 2

Full text available:



Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)

A critical review of recent efforts to automate the writing of translators of programming languages is presented. The formal study of syntax and its application to translator writing are discussed in Section II. Various approaches to automating the postsyntactic (semantic) aspects of translator writing are discussed in Section III, and several related topics in Section IV.

**Keywords:** compiler compiler-compiler, generator, macroprocessor, meta-assembler, metacompiler, parser, semantics, syntactic analysis, syntax, syntax-directed, translator, translator writing system

Results 1 - 20 of 200

Result page: [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) [6](#) [7](#) [8](#) [9](#) [10](#) [next](#)

The ACM Portal is published by the Association for Computing Machinery. Copyright ?2004 ACM, Inc.

[Terms of Usage](#) [Privacy Policy](#) [Code of Ethics](#) [Contact Us](#)

Useful downloads:  [Adobe Acrobat](#)  [QuickTime](#)  [Windows Media Player](#)  [Real Player](#)